

## جلسه هفتم: مقایسه و نکات آن ...



این یکی از متداولترین نوع سؤالات در بخش سوم است و معمولاً اولین یا دومین سؤال را به خود اختصاص میدهد. این نوع سؤالات ممکن است صورت متفاوتی داشته باشند:

«Are houses nowadays the same as houses ۳۰ years ago in your country?

«Do women and men like the same types of books?

«Do old and young people like the same holidays?

«Are houses in North Iran the same as houses in South Iran?

اگرچه این سؤالات کمی با هم متفاوت هستند، اما یک جواب مشابه نیاز دارند. مهمترین چیزی که باید به خاطر داشته باشید آنست که برای "اختلاف هایی" که توضیح می دهید نمره نمیگیرید. بنابراین سعی نکنید فقط اختلاف ها را لیست کنید. برای پاسخ به این سؤالات باید از ساختارهای مقایسه ای استفاده نمایید.

«Do men and women like the same hobbies?»

"I think men and women like different hobbies, for example men are fond of many types of sporting activities such as football and basketball. Also they prefer things like watching action movies and going to bars, but women like hobbies such as shopping, watching TV, singing and chatting online."

در این جواب تنها تفاوت های بین سرگرمی ها ذکر شده است و تمرکز آن بر روی محتوای زبان مقایسه ای را برای این نوع سؤالات لازم است، پرورش نمی دهد.

حال به پاسخ زیر توجه کنید:

"Well obviously there are a number of clear differences. However, I guess that the most significant would be that men tend to prefer sporting activities such as football or basketball, whereas in contrast women prefer things like shopping for clothes. In addition to this, another possible distinction might be that men usually like watching films; while on the other hand, women are more likely to prefer watching soap operas on TV."

دومین جواب نیز همان محتویات جواب اول را دارد، با این تفاوت که در آن از ساختارهای مقایسه ای استفاده شده است.

- on the other hand
  - while
  - in contrast
  - whereas
- 

- Well obviously...
- Well clearly ...
- Sure, without a doubt...
- Well undoubtedly...
- Well unmistakably ...

• حال باید به برخی تفاوت ها اشاره نمایید:

- There are a number of underlying differences here.
- There are a variety of possible differences here.
- There are a range of potential distinctions here.

• حال اولین تفاوت را بیان کنید:

- However, I guess that the most significant would be that ...
- Though I suppose that the most obvious would be that ...
- But I would say the most fundamental would be that ...

📌 حال از يك جمله براي توصيف اولین تفاوت استفاده کنید. به عنوان مثال:

- "... men tend to prefer ..."

📌 حال از اولین ساختار مقایسه اي خود استفاده نمایید:

- Whereas on the other hand ...
- On the contrary...
- Though quite the opposite ...
- While on the other hand, ...
- Alternatively, ...
- Conversely, ...
- Then again, in opposition ...

📌 بدین ترتیب اولین تفاوت را تمام میکنید. حال مي توانید تفاوت دوم را شروع کنید:

- In addition, ...
- Additionally, ...
- As well as this, ...
- On top of this ...
- Moreover, ...
- After that ...

🌀 سپس بگویید يك تفاوت مهم دیگر نیز وجود دارد:

- ... a second key distinction would be that ...
- ... a subsequent contrast could be that ...
- ... a further distinction might be that ...

🌊 IT'S YOUR TURN: 🗣️🗣️🗣️

Now answer to these Questions...

"Try NOT to write your answers down,JUST try to Record your Voice... "

- Are schools nowadays the same as schools in the past?
- Are TV programmes nowadays the same as TV programmes in the past?
- Are restaurants nowadays the same as restaurants in the past?
- Are free-time activities nowadays the same as ۲۰ years ago in your country?
- Are shops nowadays the same as shops when you were younger?
- Are trips nowadays the same as trips that your parents had when they were young?
- In what ways are magazines different to newspaper?
- Do adults and children make friends in the same way?
- Are families nowadays the same as families in the past?
- Are buildings nowadays the same as buildings ۱۰۰ years ago?
- Is public transport nowadays the same as public transport ۲۰ years ago?
- Do old and young people like the same hobbies?
- Do men and women have the same attitudes to shopping?
- Do people nowadays eat the same food as people ۵۰ years ago?
- Is the weather in North Iran the same as the weather in South Iran?