



IELTS Writing Community

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Lecture 22 Direct Contrasts and Concessions

Direct Contrasts

Contrast های مستقیم: بیان دو عبارت کاملاً متضاد است. معادل فارسی: «ولی در مقابل»

ساده ترین و معمول ترین راه برای بیان تضادها در انگلیسی استفاده از but:

Life expectancy in Japan is now over 80, but it is several years lower in the UK.

اما در نوشته های رسمی تر از کلمات ربط تضادساز مانند Whilst/While/Whereas استفاده می کنیم:

Reds and yellows are warm colours, whereas blues and greens are cool.

While only 84 people died on the railways last year, more than 5000 died on the roads.

مهم نیست این کلمات را سر کدام طرف قرار دهیم:

I have two sisters, while my best friend has two brothers.

While I have two sisters, my best friend has two brothers.

جمله ای که با این کلمات شروع می شود، تاکید بیشتری دارد.

Concessions

وقتی که تضاد مستقیم نداریم و نوعی تعجب را نشان می دهد. معادل فارسی «ولی جای تعجب دارد» همچنین توالی زمانی بین Clause ها وجود دارد.

ساده ترین و معمول ترین راه برای نوشتن Concession ها استفاده از but است:

Derek failed the exam, but he had studied really hard for it.

اما در نوشته رسمی تر از کلمات ربط Concession ساز مانند Although/Even though استفاده میکنیم:

Derek failed the exam, although he had studied really hard for it.

Although he had studied really hard for the exam, Derek failed it.

توجه کنید که برای Concession ها بر خلاف Contrast نمی توانیم فقط جای Although را عوض کنیم و باید کل جمله جا به جا شود.



~~Although Derek failed the exam, he had studied really hard for it.~~

عبارت ربطی رسمی تر برای بیان Concession، عبارت yet است:

Kelly was a convicted criminal, yet many people admired him.

Prepositions of Contrast and Concession

برای بیان Contrast و Concession می توانید از دو حرف اضافه Despite و In spite of استفاده کنید:

Despite the depressed gold price, mine production rose in most areas last year.

توجه داشته باشید که این دو عبارت، چون حرف اضافه هستند، نمی توانند با جمله کامل استفاده شوند:



Although she saw me in the car, she didn't wave or say hello.

~~**Despite** she saw me in the car, she didn't wave or say hello.~~

چون این عبارات، حرف اضافه هستند، می توانید بعد از آنها ing هم استفاده کنید:

Despite offering poor conditions and basic salaries, charities rarely have problems in recruiting staff.

در صورتیکه می خواهید این عبارات را با جملات کامل استفاده کنید، می توانید یک the fact that بعد از آنها استفاده کنید:

In spite of the fact that the final rehearsal had gone so badly, the first night was a great success.

Adverbs of Contrast and Concession

برای تنوع ساختاری می توانیم از دو جمله مجزا استفاده کرده و بین آنها یک قید بیاوریم.

برای بیان Contrast ها، می توانید از However/ Nevertheless/ Nonetheless/ On the contrary استفاده کنید:

While a dog may be a good companion for the elderly, the need to take it for walks may be a disadvantage.

A dog may be a good companion for the elderly. **However**, the need to take it for walks may be a disadvantage.

While the new version of Windows is not problem-free, it is still an improvement on the previous one.
The new version of Windows is not problem-free. **Nevertheless**, it is still an improvement on the previous one.

همچنین برای بیان Concession ها هم می توانید از قیدهایی Even so / Still استفاده کنید:

Although the last attempt to swim the Channel ended in disaster, more swimmers than ever are training to achieve this difficult feat.

The last attempt to swim the Channel ended in disaster. **Even so**, more swimmers than ever are training to achieve this difficult feat.

Punctuation of Coordinates

در مورد Adverb های تضاد ساز، آنها را میتوانید در ابتدای جمله:

One way of selecting candidates is a written test. **On the other hand**, an informal interview can be often be more informative.

One way of selecting candidates is a written test; **on the other hand**, an informal interview can be often be more informative.

و یا بین فاعل و فعل اصلی جمله قرار دهید:

One way of selecting candidates is a written test. An informal interview, **on the other hand**, can be often be more informative.

از این علامت گذاری برای عبارات دیگر قیدی دیگر نیز می توانید استفاده کنید:

- عبارات اضافه کردن اطلاعات: ... / Moreover / Furthermore / In addition
- عبارات ارائه مثال: ... / For instance / For example
- عبارات نتیجه گیری: ... / Hence / Therefore
- عبارات شرط: ... / Otherwise و ...

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